



WBI BullBear ETF Plus SMA

GIPS® Composite Performance Information

As of: 09/30/2023

TIME-WEIGHTED RETURN			
PERIOD	COMPOSITE		BENCHMARK
	Gross	Net	50% S&P 500 TR & 50% Bloomberg US Agg TR
1 Month	-4.40	-4.48	-3.65
YTD	2.58	1.81	5.79
1 Year	8.48	7.41	10.90
3 Year*	4.27	3.24	2.47
5 Year*	3.02	2.00	5.30
10 Year*	4.88	3.84	6.66
Since Incept*	6.39	5.33	7.44

*Returns for periods of more than 1 year are annualized

TIME-WEIGHTED RETURN			
YEAR	COMPOSITE		BENCHMARK
	Gross	Net	50% S&P 500 TR & 50% Bloomberg US Agg TR
2022	-10.13	-11.04	-15.26
2021	14.64	13.51	12.80
2020	5.29	4.25	13.66
2019	9.93	8.85	19.89
2018	-2.01	-2.99	-1.90
2017	15.73	14.59	12.37
2016	5.65	4.61	7.38
2015	-0.38	-1.37	1.21
2014	4.40	3.37	9.85
2013	15.73	14.59	14.08

STANDARD DEVIATION	
3 YR ANNUALIZED	
Net	50% S&P 500 TR & 50% Bloomberg US Agg TR
14.62	12.30
11.25	8.98
11.36	9.62
5.86	6.00
6.48	5.42
6.14	4.96
6.91	5.41
7.24	5.49
8.18	4.73
11.39	5.90

NUMBER OF ACCOUNTS & COMPOSITE ASSETS				
YEAR	RETURN DISPERSION	NUM. OF ACCOUNTS	ASSETS (\$US in M)	TOTAL FIRM ASSETS (\$US in M)
2022	0.12	10	\$ 3.81	\$ 445.67
2021	0.28	12	\$ 6.76	\$ 509.92
2020	0.39	18	\$ 8.09	\$ 538.33
2019	0.24	22	\$ 8.32	\$ 771.99
2018	0.36	37	\$ 10.31	\$ 1,271.49
2017	0.79	39	\$ 11.05	\$ 1,676.59
2016	0.97	48	\$ 11.83	\$ 1,867.50
2015	0.31	56	\$ 12.87	\$ 3,068.82
2014	0.17	65	\$ 14.72	\$ 3,333.00
2013	0.18	82	\$ 18.87	\$ 2,516.00

COMPOSITE VS BENCHMARK		
PERIOD	ALPHA†	BETA
3 Year	0.89	1.01
5 Year	-3.07	1.01
10 Year	-2.74	1.03

†Alpha is calculated using geometric mean returns; values shown are on a net-of-fees basis

Investment Philosophy

WBI Investments, LLC ("WBI") builds separately managed account (SMA) strategies with the goal of providing the investment outcome clients require at the level of risk they are willing to assume. While many investment managers attempt to perform well relative to a fluctuating market index or benchmark, WBI's risk-managed investment solutions have the goal of providing consistent, attractive returns with less volatility and risk to capital than traditional approaches, whatever market conditions may be.

Composite Description

The **WBI BullBear ETF Plus SMA** strategy is designed to provide a risk-managed approach to investing, while also seeking to protect principal during unfavorable market conditions. ETFs are used to provide indirect exposure to equities, fixed income, and commodity asset classes. The strategy also invests directly in stocks that exhibit value, quality and growth characteristics. It is an actively managed strategy that attempts to respond to changing conditions, and may hold a material allocation to cash equivalents during periods of perceived market volatility. The inception date of the investment strategy is August 1992, and the composite creation date is May 2009. The composite includes all discretionary accounts for which a client has selected the **WBI BullBear ETF Plus SMA** strategy as the objective. A complete list and description of all firm composites and WBI's broadly distributed pooled funds are available upon request.

Benchmark

Effective 9/30/2023, a custom benchmark consisting of a 50%/50% allocation to the S&P 500 Total Return Index and Bloomberg US Aggregate Bond Total Return Index, rebalanced monthly has been selected as the benchmark shown for **WBI BullBear ETF Plus SMA** strategy for all periods. This benchmark combines a widely-published, US equity market index with a domestic bond index; the **WBI BullBear ETF Plus SMA** strategy generally includes a material exposure to both US equities and fixed income ETF investments. The previous benchmark shown for all periods was a custom benchmark consisting of a 50%/50% allocation to the Russell 3000 Total Return Index and Bloomberg Global Aggregate Bond Total Return Index, rebalanced monthly.

Verification

WBI claims compliance with the Global Investment Performance Standards (GIPS®) and has prepared and presented this report in compliance with the GIPS standards. WBI has been independently verified for the periods 12/31/1999 to 6/30/2023. The verification reports are available upon request. A firm that claims compliance with the GIPS standards must establish policies and procedures for complying with all the applicable requirements of the GIPS standards. Verification provides assurance on whether the firm's policies and procedures related to composite and pooled fund maintenance, as well as the calculation, presentation, and distribution of performance, have been designed in compliance with the GIPS standards and have been implemented on a firm-wide basis. Verification does not provide assurance on the accuracy of any specific performance report.

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Definition of the Firm

WBI is an independent, privately owned investment management firm that is registered as an investment adviser with the U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission (SEC) and provides discretionary investment management to individuals, pension and profit sharing plans, charitable organizations, corporations, and other entities.

Performance Calculations

Portfolio values are net of applicable taxes withheld by an account's custodian, but are otherwise pre-tax, and include realized and unrealized gains and losses plus income and returns from cash and cash equivalents. Performance is calculated in U.S. Dollars. The composite's time-weighted returns are calculated monthly by asset weighting its individual account members and are adjusted for external cash flows in excess of 10 percent of the value of the composite. Such flows result in the valuation of the composite on the day before the cash flow, and the computation of separate performance for the period up to and subsequent to that flow. Measures of internal composite dispersion are measured by the equal-weighted standard deviation of annual gross returns of those portfolios that are included in the composite for the full year. Only accounts in the composite for the full calendar year are included in dispersion calculations. Prior to July 1, 2014, an account would be removed from the composite for any month during which significant cash flows (net withdrawal >5% or net addition >30%) or client directed restrictions exceeded limits set by WBI for discretionary account management. For reasons including variances in Portfolio account holdings, variances in the investment management fee incurred, market fluctuation, the date on which a client engaged WBI's investment management services, and account contributions or withdrawals, the performance of a client's account may vary from the indicated WBI composite performance results. Past performance may not be indicative of future results and the performance of an individual client account may vary from the composite performance results. Therefore, no current or prospective client should assume that future performance will be profitable, or equal either the WBI composite performance results reflected above, or the performance results of the benchmark. No taxes are reflected in benchmark performance. The reinvestment of dividends and other earnings may have a material impact on overall returns. Different types of investments and/or investment strategies involve varying levels of risk, and there can be no assurance that any specific investment or investment strategy (including the investments purchased and/or investment strategies devised by WBI) will be either suitable or profitable for a client's or prospective client's portfolio and may result in a loss of principal. Accordingly, no client or prospective client should assume that the above portfolios (or any component thereof) serve as the receipt of, or a substitute for, personalized advice from WBI, or from any other investment professional. Additional information regarding policies for valuing investments, calculating performance, and preparing GIPS Reports are available upon request.

Fees

Gross of Fee Performance excludes the effects of WBI's investment management fee, third-party solicitor/advisor fees, custodial charges, and custodian platform charges, but is net of applicable account transaction charges and the separate fees assessed directly by each unaffiliated mutual fund holding (including ETFs) that was included in each Portfolio. Net of Fee Performance is net of WBI's maximum investment management fees. This model fee approach consists of netting down 100 bps from gross returns on a monthly basis. The actual, annual investment management fee rate charged shall vary (typically between 75 bps and 100 bps, but no more than 100 bps) depending upon the market value of assets under management and the specific type of investment management services to be rendered.

Bundled Fees

A bundled fee is a fee that combines multiple fees into one total or "bundled" fee. Certain portfolios within each of the composites pay a bundled fee, which include charges for portfolio management, custody, other administrative fees, and may include trading costs. Composite assets that were assessed a bundled fee as-of year-end represent the following percentages of composite assets under management in each of the respective years listed:

2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
83.9%	77.1%	74.3%	85.7%	84.7%	82.6%	90.5%	94.0%	95.4%	96.7%

Risk Characteristics and Standard Deviation

Three Year Annualized ex-post Standard Deviation (using monthly returns for each annual period for which 36 monthly returns are available) of both the Composite and Benchmark is shown as an external measure of risk. According to this measure, higher numbers denote greater risk during the given time period. *Beta* is a measure of volatility relative to a given index. A beta above 1 is more volatile than the index, while a beta below 1 is less volatile. *Alpha* is a measure of risk-adjusted performance. A positive Alpha indicates performance better than expected given the Beta (volatility) of the investment.

Information pertaining to WBI's advisory operations, services, and fees is set forth in WBI's current disclosure statement, as same is on file with the SEC, a copy of which is available from WBI upon request.

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